

Table 2.7 Employment and output by industry, 1998, 2008 and projected 2018

| Industry | 2007 NAICS | Employment | | | | | | | Output | | | | |
|--|------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|----------|----------|-------------------------------|---------|
| | | Thousands of jobs | | | Change | | Average annual rate of change | | Billions of chained 2000 dollars | | | Average annual rate of change | |
| | | 1998 | 2008 | 2018 | 1998-2008 | 2008-18 | 1998-2008 | 2008-18 | 1998 | 2008 | 2018 | 1998-2008 | 2008-18 |
| Total(1)(2) | | 140,563.9 | 150,931.7 | 166,205.6 | 10,367.8 | 15,273.9 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 17,050.0 | 21,028.4 | 27,702.7 | 2.1 | 2.8 |
| Nonagriculture wage and salary | NA | 126,624.7 | 137,814.8 | 152,443.5 | 11,190.1 | 14,628.7 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 16,784.8 | 20,735.3 | 27,371.1 | 2.1 | 2.8 |
| Mining | 21 | 564.7 | 717.0 | 613.2 | 152.3 | -103.8 | 2.4 | -1.6 | 204.9 | 231.5 | 227.3 | 1.2 | -0.2 |
| Oil and gas extraction | 211 | 140.8 | 161.6 | 135.8 | 20.8 | -25.8 | 1.4 | -1.7 | 131.4 | 125.6 | 121.9 | -0.5 | -0.3 |
| Mining, except oil and gas | 212 | 243.1 | 227.7 | 225.7 | -15.4 | -2.0 | -0.7 | -0.1 | 48.9 | 45.6 | 55.5 | -0.7 | 2.0 |
| Coal mining | 2121 | 85.3 | 80.6 | 83.9 | -4.7 | 3.3 | -0.6 | 0.4 | 19.5 | 20.4 | 23.7 | 0.5 | 1.5 |
| Metal ore mining | 2122 | 46.2 | 39.9 | 35.9 | -6.3 | -4.0 | -1.5 | -1.1 | 10.7 | 7.5 | 7.9 | -3.5 | 0.6 |
| Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying | 2123 | 111.6 | 107.2 | 105.9 | -4.4 | -1.3 | -0.4 | -0.1 | 18.7 | 17.5 | 23.2 | -0.7 | 2.8 |
| Support activities for mining | 213 | 180.8 | 327.7 | 251.7 | 146.9 | -76.0 | 6.1 | -2.6 | 24.9 | 55.7 | 54.3 | 8.4 | -0.3 |
| Utilities | 22 | 613.4 | 559.5 | 500.5 | -53.9 | -59.0 | -0.9 | -1.1 | 298.9 | 319.2 | 349.0 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| Electric power generation, transmission and distribution | 2211 | 443.8 | 404.7 | 345.7 | -39.1 | -59.0 | -0.9 | -1.6 | 206.4 | 247.4 | 282.4 | 1.8 | 1.3 |
| Natural gas distribution | 2212 | 128.6 | 106.8 | 100.8 | -21.8 | -6.0 | -1.8 | -0.6 | 85.2 | 67.7 | 67.1 | -2.3 | -0.1 |
| Water, sewage and other systems | 2213 | 41.0 | 48.0 | 54.0 | 7.0 | 6.0 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 7.3 | 8.2 | 9.6 | 1.2 | 1.6 |
| Construction | 23 | 6,149.4 | 7,214.9 | 8,552.0 | 1,065.5 | 1,337.1 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 852.4 | 860.6 | 1,140.5 | 0.1 | 2.9 |
| Manufacturing | 31-33 | 17,559.5 | 13,431.2 | 12,225.2 | -4,128.3 | -1,206.0 | -2.6 | -0.9 | 4,061.2 | 3,985.3 | 4,922.9 | -0.2 | 2.1 |
| Food manufacturing | 311 | 1,554.9 | 1,484.8 | 1,483.2 | -70.1 | -1.6 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 416.5 | 433.7 | 532.6 | 0.4 | 2.1 |
| Animal food manufacturing | 3111 | 55.3 | 50.9 | 49.0 | -4.4 | -1.9 | -0.8 | -0.4 | 24.0 | 20.8 | 31.5 | -1.4 | 4.2 |
| Grain and oilseed milling | 3112 | 67.5 | 62.6 | 61.4 | -4.9 | -1.2 | -0.8 | -0.2 | 44.0 | 34.4 | 52.1 | -2.4 | 4.2 |
| Sugar and confectionery product manufacturing | 3113 | 98.3 | 70.8 | 63.7 | -27.5 | -7.1 | -3.2 | -1.1 | 24.6 | 24.6 | 29.1 | 0.0 | 1.7 |
| Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty food manufacturing | 3114 | 202.8 | 173.7 | 154.8 | -29.1 | -18.9 | -1.5 | -1.1 | 49.7 | 55.7 | 65.7 | 1.1 | 1.7 |
| Dairy product manufacturing | 3115 | 131.1 | 129.1 | 126.3 | -2.0 | -2.8 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 58.5 | 59.1 | 63.9 | 0.1 | 0.8 |
| Animal slaughtering and processing | 3116 | 498.9 | 512.1 | 538.7 | 13.2 | 26.6 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 110.4 | 126.1 | 144.8 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| Seafood product preparation and packaging | 3117 | 47.4 | 40.6 | 44.7 | -6.8 | 4.1 | -1.5 | 1.0 | 7.8 | 9.8 | 11.9 | 2.4 | 2.0 |
| Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing | 3118 | 305.9 | 280.9 | 275.4 | -25.0 | -5.5 | -0.8 | -0.2 | 45.8 | 44.8 | 56.8 | -0.2 | 2.4 |
| Other food manufacturing | 3119 | 147.7 | 164.1 | 169.2 | 16.4 | 5.1 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 51.6 | 62.0 | 78.6 | 1.9 | 2.4 |
| Beverage and tobacco product | 312 | 208.8 | 199.0 | 180.9 | -9.8 | -18.1 | -0.5 | -0.9 | 167.9 | 144.3 | 139.9 | -1.5 | -0.3 |
| Beverage manufacturing | 3121 | 170.9 | 177.0 | 164.1 | 6.1 | -12.9 | 0.4 | -0.8 | 72.1 | 80.5 | 98.4 | 1.1 | 2.0 |
| Tobacco manufacturing | 3122 | 37.9 | 22.0 | 16.8 | -15.9 | -5.2 | -5.3 | -2.7 | 96.4 | 64.8 | 49.7 | -3.9 | -2.6 |
| Textile mills | 313 | 424.5 | 151.1 | 79.2 | -273.4 | -71.9 | -9.8 | -6.3 | 55.5 | 30.6 | 29.4 | -5.8 | -0.4 |
| Fiber, yarn, and thread mills | 3131 | 87.2 | 37.4 | 20.7 | -49.8 | -16.7 | -8.1 | -5.7 | 12.0 | 7.8 | 8.2 | -4.2 | 0.5 |
| Fabric mills | 3132 | 220.9 | 65.4 | 35.0 | -155.5 | -30.4 | -11.5 | -6.1 | 28.5 | 14.5 | 14.2 | -6.5 | -0.2 |
| Textile and fabric finishing and fabric coating mills | 3133 | 116.4 | 48.3 | 23.5 | -68.1 | -24.8 | -8.4 | -7.0 | 15.1 | 8.3 | 7.1 | -5.8 | -1.5 |
| Textile product mills | 314 | 234.7 | 147.6 | 91.3 | -87.1 | -56.3 | -4.5 | -4.7 | 30.6 | 22.6 | 23.9 | -3.0 | 0.6 |
| Textile furnishings mills | 3141 | 126.6 | 75.4 | 41.9 | -51.2 | -33.5 | -5.1 | -5.7 | 20.5 | 16.1 | 18.0 | -2.4 | 1.1 |
| Other textile product mills | 3149 | 108.1 | 72.2 | 49.4 | -35.9 | -22.8 | -4.0 | -3.7 | 10.1 | 6.4 | 5.9 | -4.4 | -0.8 |
| Apparel manufacturing | 315 | 621.5 | 198.4 | 88.4 | -423.1 | -110.0 | -10.8 | -7.8 | 67.1 | 31.3 | 21.7 | -7.3 | -3.6 |
| Apparel knitting mills | 3151 | 86.5 | 26.2 | 12.5 | -60.3 | -13.7 | -11.3 | -7.1 | 8.6 | 4.6 | 3.4 | -6.0 | -3.0 |
| Cut and sew apparel manufacturing | 3152 | 498.1 | 155.2 | 66.7 | -342.9 | -88.5 | -11.0 | -8.1 | 53.9 | 24.7 | 16.2 | -7.5 | -4.1 |
| Apparel accessories and other apparel manufacturing | 3159 | 36.9 | 17.0 | 9.2 | -19.9 | -7.8 | -7.5 | -6.0 | 4.6 | 2.0 | 2.0 | -8.0 | 0.2 |
| Leather and allied product | 316 | 82.8 | 33.6 | 23.0 | -49.2 | -10.6 | -8.6 | -3.7 | 23.1 | 11.6 | 11.1 | -6.7 | -0.4 |
| Leather and hide tanning and finishing, and other leather and allied product manufacturing | 3161, 3169 | 43.2 | 17.8 | 13.0 | -25.4 | -4.8 | -8.5 | -3.1 | 7.7 | 3.8 | 3.6 | -6.9 | -0.4 |
| Footwear manufacturing | 3162 | 39.6 | 15.8 | 10.0 | -23.8 | -5.8 | -8.8 | -4.5 | 15.5 | 7.8 | 7.5 | -6.6 | -0.4 |

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|--|------------|-------------------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|-------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|---------|
| | | Thousands of jobs | | | Change | | Average annual rate of change | | Billions of chained 2000 dollars | | | Average annual rate of change | |
| | | 1998 | 2008 | 2018 | 1998-2008 | 2008-18 | 1998-2008 | 2008-18 | 1998 | 2008 | 2018 | 1998-2008 | 2008-18 |
| Wood product manufacturing | 321 | 609.2 | 459.6 | 424.4 | -149.6 | -35.2 | -2.8 | -0.8 | 92.4 | 90.6 | 94.6 | -0.2 | 0.4 |
| Sawmills and wood preservation | 3211 | 134.8 | 103.6 | 84.9 | -31.2 | -18.7 | -2.6 | -2.0 | 28.0 | 29.6 | 31.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Veneer, plywood, and engineered wood product manufacturing | 3212 | 112.7 | 90.8 | 99.8 | -21.9 | 9.0 | -2.1 | 0.9 | 20.4 | 21.2 | 21.8 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Other wood product manufacturing | 3219 | 361.7 | 265.2 | 239.7 | -96.5 | -25.5 | -3.1 | -1.0 | 44.0 | 39.9 | 42.0 | -1.0 | 0.5 |
| Paper manufacturing | 322 | 624.9 | 445.8 | 337.5 | -179.1 | -108.3 | -3.3 | -2.7 | 165.4 | 141.7 | 128.2 | -1.5 | -1.0 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills | 3221 | 207.8 | 126.1 | 81.9 | -81.7 | -44.2 | -4.9 | -4.2 | 77.8 | 66.9 | 62.2 | -1.5 | -0.7 |
| Converted paper product manufacturing | 3222 | 417.1 | 319.7 | 255.6 | -97.4 | -64.1 | -2.6 | -2.2 | 87.6 | 74.8 | 66.1 | -1.6 | -1.2 |
| Printing and related support activities | 323 | 827.9 | 594.1 | 499.3 | -233.8 | -94.8 | -3.3 | -1.7 | 106.9 | 92.2 | 80.4 | -1.5 | -1.4 |
| Petroleum and coal products manufacturing | 324 | 134.5 | 117.1 | 90.8 | -17.4 | -26.3 | -1.4 | -2.5 | 225.8 | 223.6 | 279.1 | -0.1 | 2.2 |
| Chemical manufacturing | 325 | 992.7 | 849.8 | 793.2 | -142.9 | -56.6 | -1.5 | -0.7 | 430.2 | 464.4 | 612.7 | 0.8 | 2.8 |
| Basic chemical manufacturing | 3251 | 212.6 | 152.1 | 99.9 | -60.5 | -52.2 | -3.3 | -4.1 | 111.5 | 104.4 | 135.9 | -0.7 | 2.7 |
| Resin, synthetic rubber, and artificial synthetic fibers and filaments manufacturing | 3252 | 140.1 | 105.4 | 95.2 | -34.7 | -10.2 | -2.8 | -1.0 | 69.9 | 66.3 | 84.8 | -0.5 | 2.5 |
| Pesticide, fertilizer, and other agricultural chemical manufacturing | 3253 | 50.0 | 36.1 | 35.0 | -13.9 | -1.1 | -3.2 | -0.3 | 23.5 | 16.5 | 19.4 | -3.5 | 1.6 |
| Pharmaceutical and medicine manufacturing | 3254 | 247.2 | 289.8 | 307.4 | 42.6 | 17.6 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 108.3 | 140.5 | 194.5 | 2.6 | 3.3 |
| Paint, coating, and adhesive manufacturing | 3255 | 77.7 | 62.8 | 65.4 | -14.9 | 2.6 | -2.1 | 0.4 | 26.9 | 26.4 | 30.4 | -0.2 | 1.4 |
| Soap, cleaning compound, and toilet preparation manufacturing | 3256 | 130.5 | 108.2 | 101.1 | -22.3 | -7.1 | -1.9 | -0.7 | 54.8 | 74.6 | 98.0 | 3.1 | 2.8 |
| Other chemical product and preparation manufacturing | 3259 | 134.6 | 95.4 | 89.2 | -39.2 | -6.2 | -3.4 | -0.7 | 35.3 | 40.3 | 48.9 | 1.3 | 1.9 |
| Plastics and rubber products manufacturing | 326 | 941.4 | 734.3 | 678.0 | -207.1 | -56.3 | -2.5 | -0.8 | 164.5 | 160.4 | 227.0 | -0.3 | 3.5 |
| Plastics product manufacturing | 3261 | 727.8 | 589.0 | 555.2 | -138.8 | -33.8 | -2.1 | -0.6 | 130.1 | 138.1 | 193.3 | 0.6 | 3.4 |
| Rubber product manufacturing | 3262 | 213.6 | 145.3 | 122.8 | -68.3 | -22.5 | -3.8 | -1.7 | 34.3 | 22.0 | 33.3 | -4.3 | 4.2 |
| Nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing | 327 | 535.2 | 468.1 | 480.1 | -67.1 | 12.0 | -1.3 | 0.3 | 94.8 | 85.2 | 104.1 | -1.1 | 2.0 |
| Clay product and refractory manufacturing | 3271 | 82.4 | 52.4 | 53.9 | -30.0 | 1.5 | -4.4 | 0.3 | 9.4 | 7.7 | 9.4 | -1.9 | 1.9 |
| Glass and glass product manufacturing | 3272 | 141.9 | 96.5 | 83.8 | -45.4 | -12.7 | -3.8 | -1.4 | 22.9 | 22.1 | 29.8 | -0.4 | 3.0 |
| Cement and concrete product manufacturing | 3273 | 216.9 | 223.3 | 247.5 | 6.4 | 24.2 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 40.3 | 35.5 | 44.6 | -1.3 | 2.3 |
| Lime, gypsum and other nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing | 3274, 3279 | 94.0 | 95.9 | 94.9 | 1.9 | -1.0 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 22.2 | 20.7 | 22.2 | -0.7 | 0.7 |
| Primary metal manufacturing | 331 | 641.5 | 443.2 | 399.5 | -198.3 | -43.7 | -3.6 | -1.0 | 162.3 | 152.3 | 143.9 | -0.6 | -0.6 |
| Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy manufacturing | 3311 | 144.0 | 98.9 | 79.9 | -45.1 | -19.0 | -3.7 | -2.1 | 52.2 | 44.9 | 46.6 | -1.5 | 0.4 |
| Steel product manufacturing from purchased steel | 3312 | 72.5 | 60.1 | 58.9 | -12.4 | -1.2 | -1.9 | -0.2 | 18.9 | 14.6 | 15.6 | -2.6 | 0.6 |
| Alumina and aluminum production and processing | 3313 | 99.9 | 67.9 | 64.9 | -32.0 | -3.0 | -3.8 | -0.5 | 32.7 | 41.8 | 40.0 | 2.5 | -0.5 |
| Nonferrous metal (except aluminum) production and processing | 3314 | 102.1 | 67.4 | 62.9 | -34.7 | -4.5 | -4.1 | -0.7 | 29.2 | 24.2 | 15.9 | -1.9 | -4.1 |
| Foundries | 3315 | 223.0 | 148.9 | 132.9 | -74.1 | -16.0 | -4.0 | -1.1 | 29.5 | 30.3 | 27.8 | 0.3 | -0.9 |
| Fabricated metal product manufacturing | 332 | 1,739.5 | 1,528.3 | 1,399.1 | -211.2 | -129.2 | -1.3 | -0.9 | 254.7 | 250.6 | 286.3 | -0.2 | 1.3 |
| Forging and stamping | 3321 | 146.0 | 107.9 | 84.9 | -38.1 | -23.0 | -3.0 | -2.4 | 25.5 | 24.0 | 24.6 | -0.6 | 0.3 |
| Cutlery and handtool manufacturing | 3322 | 79.6 | 49.1 | 35.9 | -30.5 | -13.2 | -4.7 | -3.1 | 11.1 | 10.7 | 11.1 | -0.4 | 0.3 |
| Architectural and structural metals manufacturing | 3323 | 395.8 | 409.4 | 429.4 | 13.6 | 20.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 57.2 | 58.9 | 74.5 | 0.3 | 2.4 |
| Boiler, tank, and shipping container manufacturing | 3324 | 108.5 | 95.8 | 89.1 | -12.7 | -6.7 | -1.2 | -0.7 | 23.8 | 20.9 | 23.8 | -1.3 | 1.3 |
| Hardware manufacturing | 3325 | 53.5 | 29.3 | 24.0 | -24.2 | -5.3 | -5.8 | -2.0 | 11.2 | 10.3 | 10.3 | -0.8 | 0.0 |
| Spring and wire product manufacturing | 3326 | 82.9 | 51.5 | 41.9 | -31.4 | -9.6 | -4.6 | -2.0 | 9.1 | 7.4 | 9.3 | -2.0 | 2.2 |
| Machine shops; turned product; and screw, nut, and bolt manufacturing | 3327 | 370.7 | 360.1 | 319.5 | -10.6 | -40.6 | -0.3 | -1.2 | 45.2 | 47.1 | 55.6 | 0.4 | 1.7 |

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| | | Thousands of jobs | | | Change | | Average annual rate of change | | Billions of chained 2000 dollars | | | Average annual rate of change | |
| | | 1998 | 2008 | 2018 | 1998-2008 | 2008-18 | 1998-2008 | 2008-18 | 1998 | 2008 | 2018 | 1998-2008 | 2008-18 |
| Coating, engraving, heat treating, and allied activities | 3328 | 172.6 | 143.7 | 124.8 | -28.9 | -18.9 | -1.8 | -1.4 | 19.6 | 22.5 | 24.8 | 1.4 | 1.0 |
| Other fabricated metal product manufacturing | 3329 | 329.9 | 281.5 | 249.6 | -48.4 | -31.9 | -1.6 | -1.2 | 51.9 | 49.1 | 52.5 | -0.6 | 0.7 |
| Machinery manufacturing | 333 | 1,514.0 | 1,185.5 | 1,095.2 | -328.5 | -90.3 | -2.4 | -0.8 | 275.5 | 280.0 | 334.2 | 0.2 | 1.8 |
| Agriculture, construction, and mining machinery manufacturing | 3331 | 241.2 | 242.1 | 249.6 | 0.9 | 7.5 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 56.8 | 56.7 | 76.5 | 0.0 | 3.0 |
| Industrial machinery manufacturing | 3332 | 170.5 | 120.8 | 92.9 | -49.7 | -27.9 | -3.4 | -2.6 | 31.5 | 33.6 | 32.1 | 0.7 | -0.5 |
| Commercial and service industry machinery manufacturing | 3333 | 149.8 | 105.3 | 104.8 | -44.5 | -0.5 | -3.5 | 0.0 | 27.0 | 24.2 | 27.3 | -1.1 | 1.2 |
| Ventilation, heating, air-conditioning, and commercial refrigeration equipment manufacturing | 3334 | 185.6 | 149.5 | 112.8 | -36.1 | -36.7 | -2.1 | -2.8 | 32.3 | 34.9 | 38.1 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| Metalworking machinery manufacturing | 3335 | 288.7 | 191.7 | 189.7 | -97.0 | -2.0 | -4.0 | -0.1 | 31.6 | 28.4 | 32.5 | -1.1 | 1.4 |
| Engine, turbine, and power transmission equipment manufacturing | 3336 | 113.6 | 103.5 | 96.8 | -10.1 | -6.7 | -0.9 | -0.7 | 32.1 | 38.1 | 53.5 | 1.7 | 3.4 |
| Other general purpose machinery manufacturing | 3339 | 364.6 | 272.6 | 248.6 | -92.0 | -24.0 | -2.9 | -0.9 | 64.3 | 64.3 | 74.1 | 0.0 | 1.4 |
| Computer and electronic product manufacturing | 334 | 1,830.8 | 1,247.7 | 1,006.5 | -583.1 | -241.2 | -3.8 | -2.1 | 406.8 | 514.7 | 945.9 | 2.4 | 6.3 |
| Computer and peripheral equipment manufacturing | 3341 | 322.1 | 182.8 | 124.7 | -139.3 | -58.1 | -5.5 | -3.8 | 87.6 | 200.5 | 967.3 | 8.6 | 17.0 |
| Communications equipment manufacturing | 3342 | 237.4 | 129.0 | 120.1 | -108.4 | -8.9 | -5.9 | -0.7 | 81.3 | 75.0 | 108.5 | -0.8 | 3.8 |
| Audio and video equipment manufacturing | 3343 | 53.2 | 27.0 | 14.6 | -26.2 | -12.4 | -6.6 | -6.0 | 7.8 | 4.8 | 10.8 | -4.7 | 8.4 |
| Semiconductor and other electronic component manufacturing | 3344 | 649.8 | 432.4 | 286.8 | -217.4 | -145.6 | -4.0 | -4.0 | 126.6 | 173.4 | 308.7 | 3.2 | 5.9 |
| Navigational, measuring, electromedical, and control instruments manufacturing | 3345 | 509.2 | 441.6 | 434.3 | -67.6 | -7.3 | -1.4 | -0.2 | 93.5 | 92.4 | 128.1 | -0.1 | 3.3 |
| Manufacturing and reproducing magnetic and optical media | 3346 | 59.1 | 34.9 | 26.0 | -24.2 | -8.9 | -5.1 | -2.9 | 10.6 | 10.4 | 12.5 | -0.1 | 1.8 |
| Electrical equipment, appliance, and component manufacturing | 335 | 591.6 | 424.9 | 367.8 | -166.7 | -57.1 | -3.3 | -1.4 | 114.2 | 99.7 | 113.0 | -1.4 | 1.3 |
| Electric lighting equipment manufacturing | 3351 | 84.7 | 57.1 | 45.9 | -27.6 | -11.2 | -3.9 | -2.2 | 12.9 | 12.5 | 15.1 | -0.3 | 1.9 |
| Household appliance manufacturing | 3352 | 108.3 | 72.0 | 54.9 | -36.3 | -17.1 | -4.0 | -2.7 | 21.4 | 23.5 | 30.0 | 1.0 | 2.5 |
| Electrical equipment manufacturing | 3353 | 214.8 | 158.5 | 129.2 | -56.3 | -29.3 | -3.0 | -2.0 | 35.9 | 28.3 | 30.1 | -2.4 | 0.6 |
| Other electrical equipment and component manufacturing | 3359 | 183.8 | 137.3 | 137.8 | -46.5 | 0.5 | -2.9 | 0.0 | 44.1 | 35.6 | 38.7 | -2.1 | 0.8 |
| Transportation equipment manufacturing | 336 | 2,078.4 | 1,606.6 | 1,437.4 | -471.8 | -169.2 | -2.5 | -1.1 | 637.7 | 583.0 | 744.3 | -0.9 | 2.5 |
| Motor vehicle manufacturing | 3361 | 283.6 | 190.7 | 159.7 | -92.9 | -31.0 | -3.9 | -1.8 | 238.6 | 237.0 | 321.7 | -0.1 | 3.1 |
| Motor vehicle body and trailer manufacturing | 3362 | 169.7 | 141.9 | 130.8 | -27.8 | -11.1 | -1.8 | -0.8 | 31.6 | 27.9 | 36.4 | -1.2 | 2.7 |
| Motor vehicle parts manufacturing | 3363 | 818.2 | 544.4 | 443.3 | -273.8 | -101.1 | -4.0 | -2.0 | 178.5 | 168.7 | 189.8 | -0.6 | 1.2 |
| Aerospace product and parts manufacturing | 3364 | 578.6 | 503.9 | 502.4 | -74.7 | -1.5 | -1.4 | 0.0 | 153.8 | 115.4 | 148.0 | -2.8 | 2.5 |
| Railroad rolling stock manufacturing | 3365 | 34.9 | 28.4 | 17.5 | -6.5 | -10.9 | -2.0 | -4.7 | 8.8 | 4.7 | 6.9 | -6.2 | 3.9 |
| Ship and boat building | 3366 | 153.8 | 156.7 | 139.8 | 2.9 | -16.9 | 0.2 | -1.1 | 17.5 | 16.2 | 23.7 | -0.8 | 3.9 |
| Other transportation equipment manufacturing | 3369 | 39.6 | 40.6 | 43.9 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 9.5 | 12.6 | 21.9 | 2.8 | 5.7 |
| Furniture and related product manufacturing | 337 | 643.9 | 481.0 | 511.5 | -162.9 | 30.5 | -2.9 | 0.6 | 70.4 | 62.9 | 94.7 | -1.1 | 4.2 |
| Household and institutional furniture and kitchen cabinet manufacturing | 3371 | 418.3 | 306.0 | 339.4 | -112.3 | 33.4 | -3.1 | 1.0 | 40.1 | 35.6 | 57.0 | -1.2 | 4.8 |
| Office furniture (including fixtures) manufacturing | 3372 | 172.9 | 131.2 | 129.8 | -41.7 | -1.4 | -2.7 | -0.1 | 23.2 | 21.1 | 29.6 | -0.9 | 3.4 |
| Other furniture related product manufacturing | 3379 | 52.7 | 43.8 | 42.3 | -8.9 | -1.5 | -1.8 | -0.3 | 7.1 | 6.2 | 8.0 | -1.4 | 2.7 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing | 339 | 726.8 | 630.7 | 758.9 | -96.1 | 128.2 | -1.4 | 1.9 | 105.1 | 133.6 | 221.7 | 2.4 | 5.2 |
| Medical equipment and supplies manufacturing | 3391 | 301.3 | 309.7 | 359.5 | 8.4 | 49.8 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 49.1 | 72.1 | 132.7 | 3.9 | 6.3 |
| Other miscellaneous manufacturing | 3399 | 425.5 | 321.0 | 399.4 | -104.5 | 78.4 | -2.8 | 2.2 | 56.1 | 61.4 | 88.9 | 0.9 | 3.8 |
| Wholesale trade | 42 | 5,795.2 | 5,963.9 | 6,219.8 | 168.7 | 255.9 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 779.8 | 1,063.5 | 1,777.0 | 3.2 | 5.3 |

Table 2.7 Employment and output by industry, 1998, 2008 and projected 2018

| Industry | 2007 NAICS | Employment | | | | | | | Output | | | | |
|---|--------------|-------------------|----------|----------|-----------|---------|-------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|---------|---------|-------------------------------|---------|
| | | Thousands of jobs | | | Change | | Average annual rate of change | | Billions of chained 2000 dollars | | | Average annual rate of change | |
| | | 1998 | 2008 | 2018 | 1998-2008 | 2008-18 | 1998-2008 | 2008-18 | 1998 | 2008 | 2018 | 1998-2008 | 2008-18 |
| Retail trade | 44, 45 | 14,609.7 | 15,356.4 | 16,010.4 | 746.7 | 654.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 872.4 | 1,232.3 | 1,863.8 | 3.5 | 4.2 |
| Transportation and warehousing | 48, 492, 493 | 4,168.1 | 4,504.9 | 4,950.4 | 336.8 | 445.5 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 594.6 | 678.3 | 905.9 | 1.3 | 2.9 |
| Air transportation | 481 | 562.8 | 492.6 | 529.4 | -70.2 | 36.8 | -1.3 | 0.7 | 120.5 | 101.9 | 151.8 | -1.7 | 4.1 |
| Rail transportation | 482 | 225.0 | 229.5 | 240.4 | 4.5 | 10.9 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 43.6 | 50.4 | 59.1 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| Water transportation | 483 | 50.5 | 65.2 | 66.9 | 14.7 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 0.3 | 27.9 | 20.9 | 31.5 | -2.9 | 4.2 |
| Truck transportation | 484 | 1,354.4 | 1,391.0 | 1,534.2 | 36.6 | 143.2 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 199.1 | 275.3 | 374.5 | 3.3 | 3.1 |
| Transit and ground passenger transportation | 485 | 362.7 | 418.0 | 471.4 | 55.3 | 53.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 31.6 | 38.0 | 46.8 | 1.9 | 2.1 |
| Pipeline transportation | 486 | 48.1 | 42.0 | 38.2 | -6.1 | -3.8 | -1.3 | -0.9 | 20.3 | 17.0 | 16.8 | -1.8 | -0.1 |
| Scenic and sightseeing transportation and support activities for transportation | 487,488 | 522.2 | 617.9 | 726.1 | 95.7 | 108.2 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 116.3 | 137.1 | 172.6 | 1.7 | 2.3 |
| Postal Service | 491 | 880.5 | 747.5 | 650.0 | -133.0 | -97.5 | -1.6 | -1.4 | 61.5 | 56.8 | 62.3 | -0.8 | 0.9 |
| Couriers and messengers | 492 | 568.2 | 575.9 | 588.1 | 7.7 | 12.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 58.6 | 72.3 | 94.5 | 2.1 | 2.7 |
| Warehousing and storage | 493 | 474.2 | 672.8 | 755.7 | 198.6 | 82.9 | 3.6 | 1.2 | 35.7 | 43.1 | 55.4 | 1.9 | 2.5 |
| Information | 51 | 3,218.4 | 2,996.9 | 3,115.0 | -221.5 | 118.1 | -0.7 | 0.4 | 769.4 | 1,105.6 | 1,865.0 | 3.7 | 5.4 |
| Publishing industries | 511 | 982.3 | 882.6 | 842.0 | -99.7 | -40.6 | -1.1 | -0.5 | 224.0 | 307.6 | 467.8 | 3.2 | 4.3 |
| Newspaper, periodical, book, and directory publishers | 5111 | 767.4 | 618.9 | 499.2 | -148.5 | -119.7 | -2.1 | -2.1 | 136.1 | 127.0 | 119.6 | -0.7 | -0.6 |
| Software publishers | 5112 | 214.9 | 263.7 | 342.8 | 48.8 | 79.1 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 88.3 | 194.9 | 529.6 | 8.2 | 10.5 |
| Motion picture, video, and sound recording industries | 512 | 369.4 | 381.6 | 427.5 | 12.2 | 45.9 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 73.6 | 87.3 | 116.0 | 1.7 | 2.9 |
| Broadcasting (except internet) | 515 | 321.2 | 316.0 | 339.5 | -5.2 | 23.5 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 63.2 | 84.5 | 103.8 | 2.9 | 2.1 |
| Telecommunications | 517 | 1,167.4 | 1,021.5 | 931.9 | -145.9 | -89.6 | -1.3 | -0.9 | 351.0 | 480.3 | 822.3 | 3.2 | 5.5 |
| Data processing, hosting, related services, and other information services | 518, 519 | 378.1 | 395.2 | 574.1 | 17.1 | 178.9 | 0.4 | 3.8 | 58.1 | 141.9 | 345.3 | 9.3 | 9.3 |
| Finance and insurance | 52 | 5,528.7 | 6,015.3 | 6,336.9 | 486.6 | 321.6 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 58.1 | 141.9 | 345.3 | 9.3 | 9.3 |
| Monetary authorities, credit intermediation, and related activities | 521, 522 | 2,553.6 | 2,758.1 | 2,895.5 | 204.5 | 137.4 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 560.2 | 846.6 | 1,217.3 | 4.2 | 3.7 |
| Securities, commodity contracts, and other financial investments and related activities | 523 | 692.2 | 858.1 | 959.1 | 165.9 | 101.0 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 199.4 | 435.5 | 883.2 | 8.1 | 7.3 |
| Insurance carriers and related activities | 524 | 2,209.5 | 2,308.8 | 2,376.4 | 99.3 | 67.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 421.2 | 488.0 | 578.2 | 1.5 | 1.7 |
| Insurance carriers | 5241 | 1,443.1 | 1,401.8 | 1,338.2 | -41.3 | -63.6 | -0.3 | -0.5 | 309.3 | 362.4 | 421.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| Agencies, brokerages, and other insurance related activities | 5242 | 766.4 | 907.0 | 1,038.2 | 140.6 | 131.2 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 112.0 | 123.6 | 160.6 | 1.0 | 2.7 |
| Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles | 525 | 73.4 | 90.3 | 105.9 | 16.9 | 15.6 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 71.3 | 88.0 | 98.9 | 2.1 | 1.2 |
| Real estate, rental, and leasing | 53 | 1,933.7 | 2,130.2 | 2,365.8 | 196.5 | 235.6 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 876.1 | 1,114.1 | 1,430.0 | 2.4 | 2.5 |
| Real estate | 531 | 1,277.7 | 1,481.1 | 1,677.2 | 203.4 | 196.1 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 689.6 | 859.4 | 1,064.7 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets | 532,533 | 656.0 | 649.1 | 688.6 | -6.9 | 39.5 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 186.6 | 255.0 | 370.1 | 3.2 | 3.8 |
| Automotive equipment rental and leasing | 5321 | 188.5 | 194.6 | 214.6 | 6.1 | 20.0 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 36.6 | 39.8 | 53.3 | 0.8 | 3.0 |
| Consumer goods rental and general rental centers | 5322, 5323 | 344.2 | 298.1 | 308.3 | -46.1 | 10.2 | -1.4 | 0.3 | 22.1 | 24.0 | 30.1 | 0.8 | 2.3 |
| Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment rental and leasing | 5324 | 98.0 | 128.2 | 127.8 | 30.2 | -0.4 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 36.3 | 45.3 | 51.7 | 2.3 | 1.3 |
| Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets (except copyrighted works) | 533 | 25.3 | 28.2 | 37.9 | 2.9 | 9.7 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 91.6 | 146.0 | 235.0 | 4.8 | 4.9 |
| Professional, scientific, and technical services | 54 | 5,992.1 | 7,829.6 | 10,486.1 | 1,837.5 | 2,656.5 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 876.8 | 1,279.2 | 1,752.3 | 3.8 | 3.2 |
| Legal services | 5411 | 1,021.1 | 1,163.7 | 1,416.8 | 142.6 | 253.1 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 182.7 | 202.3 | 249.4 | 1.0 | 2.1 |
| Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services | 5412 | 802.0 | 950.1 | 1,149.2 | 148.1 | 199.1 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 89.8 | 107.9 | 117.7 | 1.9 | 0.9 |

Table 2.7 Employment and output by industry, 1998, 2008 and projected 2018

| Industry | 2007 NAICS | Employment | | | | | | | Output | | | | |
|--|------------------|-------------------|----------|----------|-----------|---------|-------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|---------|---------|-------------------------------|---------|
| | | Thousands of jobs | | | Change | | Average annual rate of change | | Billions of chained 2000 dollars | | | Average annual rate of change | |
| | | 1998 | 2008 | 2018 | 1998-2008 | 2008-18 | 1998-2008 | 2008-18 | 1998 | 2008 | 2018 | 1998-2008 | 2008-18 |
| Architectural, engineering, and related services | 5413 | 1,114.7 | 1,444.7 | 1,769.5 | 330.0 | 324.8 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 148.0 | 228.8 | 268.6 | 4.5 | 1.6 |
| Specialized design services | 5414 | 119.9 | 143.1 | 208.7 | 23.2 | 65.6 | 1.8 | 3.8 | 20.6 | 25.7 | 34.6 | 2.2 | 3.0 |
| Computer systems design and related services | 5415 | 974.9 | 1,450.3 | 2,106.7 | 475.4 | 656.4 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 142.8 | 207.4 | 302.0 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| Management, scientific, and technical consulting services | 5416 | 590.4 | 1,008.9 | 1,844.1 | 418.5 | 835.2 | 5.5 | 6.2 | 95.8 | 171.8 | 287.2 | 6.0 | 5.3 |
| Scientific research and development services | 5417 | 486.0 | 621.7 | 778.9 | 135.7 | 157.2 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 65.7 | 159.0 | 288.5 | 9.2 | 6.1 |
| Advertising and related services | 5418 | 453.3 | 462.3 | 499.3 | 9.0 | 37.0 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 68.3 | 95.9 | 131.3 | 3.4 | 3.2 |
| Other professional, scientific, and technical services | 5419 | 429.8 | 584.8 | 712.9 | 155.0 | 128.1 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 63.5 | 87.4 | 107.4 | 3.2 | 2.1 |
| Management of companies and enterprises | 55 | 1,756.1 | 1,894.6 | 1,997.0 | 138.5 | 102.4 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 379.4 | 634.0 | 964.0 | 5.3 | 4.3 |
| Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services | 56 | 7,398.3 | 8,053.8 | 9,484.8 | 655.5 | 1,431.0 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 422.0 | 593.2 | 836.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| Administrative and support services | 561 | 7,098.9 | 7,693.6 | 9,033.8 | 594.7 | 1,340.2 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 370.4 | 526.2 | 731.4 | 3.6 | 3.3 |
| Office administrative services | 5611 | 264.5 | 403.3 | 483.3 | 138.8 | 80.0 | 4.3 | 1.8 | 22.5 | 49.8 | 67.6 | 8.2 | 3.1 |
| Facilities support services | 5612 | 89.2 | 132.7 | 173.6 | 43.5 | 40.9 | 4.1 | 2.7 | 12.3 | 17.1 | 18.2 | 3.4 | 0.6 |
| Employment services | 5613 | 3,245.8 | 3,144.4 | 3,744.1 | -101.4 | 599.7 | -0.3 | 1.8 | 130.3 | 173.7 | 238.0 | 2.9 | 3.2 |
| Business support services | 5614 | 772.3 | 823.2 | 948.3 | 50.9 | 125.1 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 42.9 | 57.2 | 68.1 | 2.9 | 1.8 |
| Travel arrangement and reservation services | 5615 | 304.3 | 227.7 | 224.7 | -76.6 | -3.0 | -2.9 | -0.1 | 26.4 | 28.3 | 36.9 | 0.7 | 2.7 |
| Investigation and security services | 5616 | 659.0 | 806.8 | 960.0 | 147.8 | 153.2 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 27.8 | 39.8 | 53.6 | 3.6 | 3.0 |
| Services to buildings and dwellings | 5617 | 1,460.0 | 1,847.1 | 2,182.6 | 387.1 | 335.5 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 77.0 | 121.1 | 197.7 | 4.6 | 5.0 |
| Other support services | 5619 | 303.8 | 308.4 | 317.2 | 4.6 | 8.8 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 31.3 | 39.3 | 51.1 | 2.3 | 2.7 |
| Waste management and remediation services | 562 | 299.4 | 360.2 | 451.0 | 60.8 | 90.8 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 51.6 | 67.0 | 104.8 | 2.6 | 4.6 |
| Education services | 61 | 2,233.0 | 3,036.5 | 3,842.0 | 803.5 | 805.5 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 122.5 | 155.8 | 183.6 | 2.4 | 1.7 |
| Elementary and secondary schools | 6111 | 650.7 | 854.9 | 1,089.7 | 204.2 | 234.8 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 25.7 | 30.0 | 37.3 | 1.5 | 2.2 |
| Junior colleges, colleges, universities, and professional schools | 6112, 6113 | 1,234.1 | 1,602.7 | 1,857.4 | 368.6 | 254.7 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 68.3 | 92.2 | 101.8 | 3.0 | 1.0 |
| Other educational services | 6114-7 | 348.2 | 578.9 | 894.9 | 230.7 | 316.0 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 28.5 | 33.7 | 43.9 | 1.7 | 2.7 |
| Health care and social assistance | 62 | 12,213.7 | 15,818.7 | 19,815.6 | 3,605.0 | 3,996.9 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 924.1 | 1,301.6 | 1,861.1 | 3.5 | 3.6 |
| Ambulatory health care services | 621 | 4,161.3 | 5,660.8 | 7,675.9 | 1,499.5 | 2,015.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 426.4 | 635.5 | 972.6 | 4.1 | 4.3 |
| Offices of health practitioners | 6211, 6212, 6213 | 2,815.1 | 3,713.3 | 4,978.6 | 898.2 | 1,265.3 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 311.5 | 467.9 | 714.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 |
| Outpatient, laboratory, and other ambulatory care services | 6214, 6215, 6219 | 686.7 | 989.5 | 1,297.9 | 302.8 | 308.4 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 82.0 | 115.5 | 180.0 | 3.5 | 4.5 |
| Home health care services | 6216 | 659.5 | 958.0 | 1,399.4 | 298.5 | 441.4 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 32.8 | 52.7 | 79.1 | 4.8 | 4.1 |
| Hospitals, private | 622 | 3,892.4 | 4,641.2 | 5,191.9 | 748.8 | 550.7 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 305.6 | 425.5 | 580.4 | 3.4 | 3.2 |
| Nursing and residential care facilities | 623 | 2,487.4 | 3,008.0 | 3,644.8 | 520.6 | 636.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 111.3 | 131.1 | 160.4 | 1.6 | 2.0 |
| Social assistance | 624 | 1,672.6 | 2,508.7 | 3,303.0 | 836.1 | 794.3 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 80.8 | 110.8 | 156.6 | 3.2 | 3.5 |
| Individual and family services | 6241 | 597.3 | 1,108.6 | 1,638.8 | 511.3 | 530.2 | 6.4 | 4.0 | 32.1 | 46.2 | 69.1 | 3.7 | 4.1 |
| Community, and vocational rehabilitation services | 6242, 6243 | 460.2 | 540.9 | 672.0 | 80.7 | 131.1 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 17.6 | 24.2 | 40.3 | 3.2 | 5.2 |
| Child day care services | 6244 | 615.1 | 859.2 | 992.2 | 244.1 | 133.0 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 31.1 | 40.5 | 48.7 | 2.7 | 1.9 |
| Arts, entertainment, and recreation | 71 | 1,645.4 | 1,969.5 | 2,273.7 | 324.1 | 304.2 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 133.6 | 173.3 | 208.9 | 2.6 | 1.9 |
| Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries | 711 | 350.1 | 406.4 | 468.1 | 56.3 | 61.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 69.5 | 78.3 | 89.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| Performing arts companies | 7111 | 127.7 | 117.8 | 126.7 | -9.9 | 8.9 | -0.8 | 0.7 | 13.2 | 9.6 | 10.8 | -3.2 | 1.2 |
| Spectator sports | 7112 | 109.9 | 128.8 | 145.9 | 18.9 | 17.1 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 22.0 | 27.0 | 33.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 |

Table 2.7 Employment and output by industry, 1998, 2008 and projected 2018

| Industry | 2007 NAICS | Employment | | | | | | | Output | | | | |
|---|------------|-------------------|----------|----------|-----------|---------|-------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|---------|---------|-------------------------------|---------|
| | | Thousands of jobs | | | Change | | Average annual rate of change | | Billions of chained 2000 dollars | | | Average annual rate of change | |
| | | 1998 | 2008 | 2018 | 1998-2008 | 2008-18 | 1998-2008 | 2008-18 | 1998 | 2008 | 2018 | 1998-2008 | 2008-18 |
| Promoters of events, and agents and managers | 7113, 7114 | 77.3 | 109.4 | 130.7 | 32.1 | 21.3 | 3.5 | 1.8 | 14.8 | 20.7 | 20.7 | 3.4 | 0.0 |
| Independent artists, writers, and performers | 7115 | 35.2 | 50.4 | 64.8 | 15.2 | 14.4 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 19.5 | 21.1 | 24.7 | 0.8 | 1.6 |
| Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions | 712 | 97.4 | 131.8 | 160.7 | 34.4 | 28.9 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 5.3 | 6.7 | 7.6 | 2.5 | 1.2 |
| Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries | 713 | 1,197.9 | 1,431.3 | 1,644.9 | 233.4 | 213.6 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 59.0 | 88.4 | 113.0 | 4.1 | 2.5 |
| Accommodation and food services | 72 | 9,586.2 | 11,489.2 | 12,327.4 | 1,903.0 | 838.2 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 473.3 | 574.9 | 675.1 | 2.0 | 1.6 |
| Accommodation | 721 | 1,773.5 | 1,857.3 | 1,956.7 | 83.8 | 99.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 129.2 | 144.7 | 176.0 | 1.1 | 2.0 |
| Food services and drinking places | 722 | 7,812.7 | 9,631.9 | 10,370.7 | 1,819.2 | 738.8 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 344.0 | 430.1 | 499.1 | 2.3 | 1.5 |
| Other services | 81 | 5,749.8 | 6,333.2 | 7,141.9 | 583.4 | 808.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 400.6 | 462.5 | 539.2 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| Repair and maintenance | 811 | 1,189.2 | 1,228.2 | 1,290.7 | 39.0 | 62.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 140.5 | 156.6 | 179.5 | 1.1 | 1.4 |
| Automotive repair and maintenance | 8111 | 828.3 | 858.3 | 911.9 | 30.0 | 53.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 87.9 | 99.0 | 105.2 | 1.2 | 0.6 |
| Electronic and precision equipment repair and maintenance | 8112 | 112.9 | 104.4 | 110.7 | -8.5 | 6.3 | -0.8 | 0.6 | 19.5 | 20.6 | 22.7 | 0.6 | 1.0 |
| Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment (except automotive and electronic) repair and maintenance | 8113 | 163.4 | 191.5 | 199.7 | 28.1 | 8.2 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 16.7 | 22.8 | 40.7 | 3.2 | 6.0 |
| Personal and household goods repair and maintenance | 8114 | 84.6 | 74.0 | 68.4 | -10.6 | -5.6 | -1.3 | -0.8 | 16.6 | 14.3 | 13.7 | -1.5 | -0.4 |
| Personal and laundry services | 812 | 1,205.6 | 1,326.7 | 1,588.7 | 121.1 | 262.0 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 105.4 | 123.5 | 153.4 | 1.6 | 2.2 |
| Personal care services | 8121 | 468.7 | 621.6 | 819.1 | 152.9 | 197.5 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 33.2 | 39.7 | 53.5 | 1.8 | 3.0 |
| Death care services | 8122 | 133.7 | 136.2 | 145.3 | 2.5 | 9.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 12.9 | 10.5 | 9.4 | -2.0 | -1.1 |
| Drycleaning and laundry services | 8123 | 383.1 | 334.8 | 347.9 | -48.3 | 13.1 | -1.3 | 0.4 | 22.0 | 21.6 | 22.2 | -0.2 | 0.3 |
| Other personal services | 8129 | 220.1 | 234.1 | 276.4 | 14.0 | 42.3 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 37.4 | 51.8 | 69.5 | 3.3 | 3.0 |
| Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations | NA | 2,581.3 | 2,973.3 | 3,352.5 | 392.0 | 379.2 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 140.0 | 168.3 | 188.9 | 1.9 | 1.2 |
| Religious organizations | 8131 | 1,460.0 | 1,684.2 | 1,881.8 | 224.2 | 197.6 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 46.9 | 51.4 | 57.3 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| Grantmaking and giving services and social advocacy organizations | 8132, 8133 | 264.6 | 351.1 | 387.4 | 86.5 | 36.3 | 2.9 | 1.0 | 28.8 | 44.3 | 46.5 | 4.4 | 0.5 |
| Civic, social, professional, and similar organizations | 8134, 8139 | 856.7 | 938.0 | 1,083.3 | 81.3 | 145.3 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 64.4 | 73.2 | 85.5 | 1.3 | 1.6 |
| Private households | 814 | 773.7 | 805.0 | 910.0 | 31.3 | 105.0 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 14.7 | 14.1 | 17.2 | -0.4 | 2.0 |
| Federal government | NA | 2772.0 | 2764.3 | 2859.1 | -7.7 | 94.8 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 572.6 | 759.5 | 867.6 | 2.9 | 1.3 |
| Postal Service | 491 | 880.5 | 747.5 | 650.0 | -133.0 | -97.5 | -1.6 | -1.4 | 61.5 | 56.8 | 62.3 | -0.8 | 0.9 |
| Federal electric utilities | NA | 29.7 | 24.0 | 19.0 | -5.7 | -5.0 | -2.1 | -2.3 | 9.7 | 11.0 | 11.8 | 1.3 | 0.7 |
| Federal enterprises except the Postal Service and electric utilities | NA | 85.8 | 63.5 | 44.9 | -22.3 | -18.6 | -3.0 | -3.4 | 7.8 | 11.0 | 12.6 | 3.5 | 1.4 |
| Federal defense government | NA | 550.4 | 496.3 | 547.1 | -54.1 | 50.8 | -1.0 | 1.0 | 323.2 | 462.7 | 548.3 | 3.7 | 1.7 |
| Federal non-defense government except enterprises | NA | 1225.6 | 1433.0 | 1598.1 | 207.4 | 165.1 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 172.2 | 224.5 | 245.7 | 2.7 | 0.9 |
| Federal government except enterprises | NA | 1,776.0 | 1,929.3 | 2,145.2 | 153.3 | 215.9 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 495.2 | 681.3 | 785.4 | 3.2 | 1.4 |
| State and local government | NA | 17,137.3 | 19,735.2 | 21,326.7 | 2,597.9 | 1,591.5 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1,254.2 | 1,504.4 | 1,727.8 | 1.8 | 1.4 |
| Local government passenger transit | NA | 213.9 | 268.6 | 342.6 | 54.7 | 74.0 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 8.3 | 9.2 | 11.3 | 1.1 | 2.1 |
| Local government enterprises except passenger transit | NA | 1,077.6 | 1,326.4 | 1,499.1 | 248.8 | 172.7 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 139.7 | 176.2 | 211.4 | 2.3 | 1.8 |
| Local government hospitals - compensation | NA | 630.2 | 662.6 | 669.0 | 32.4 | 6.4 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 22.6 | 27.1 | 28.7 | 1.9 | 0.6 |
| Local government educational services - compensation | NA | 6,920.9 | 8,075.6 | 8,728.3 | 1,154.7 | 652.7 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 270.5 | 305.0 | 323.2 | 1.2 | 0.6 |
| Local government excluding enterprises, educational services, and hospitals - compensation | NA | 3,682.3 | 4,224.1 | 4,464.0 | 541.8 | 239.9 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 164.4 | 184.5 | 188.5 | 1.2 | 0.2 |
| State government enterprises | NA | 503.9 | 533.8 | 578.3 | 29.9 | 44.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 20.5 | 25.4 | 30.4 | 2.1 | 1.8 |

Table 2.7 Employment and output by industry, 1998, 2008 and projected 2018

| Industry | 2007 NAICS | Employment | | | | | | | Output | | | | |
|---|------------|-------------------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|-------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|-------|---------|-------------------------------|---------|
| | | Thousands of jobs | | | Change | | Average annual rate of change | | Billions of chained 2000 dollars | | | Average annual rate of change | |
| | | 1998 | 2008 | 2018 | 1998-2008 | 2008-18 | 1998-2008 | 2008-18 | 1998 | 2008 | 2018 | 1998-2008 | 2008-18 |
| State government hospitals - compensation | NA | 346.0 | 363.4 | 377.3 | 17.4 | 13.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 19.2 | 19.5 | 21.4 | 0.1 | 0.9 |
| State government educational services - compensation | NA | 1,922.2 | 2,359.0 | 2,584.0 | 436.8 | 225.0 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 75.3 | 86.8 | 88.7 | 1.4 | 0.2 |
| State government, other compensation | NA | 1,840.3 | 1,921.7 | 2,084.1 | 81.4 | 162.4 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 96.8 | 100.8 | 103.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| State and local government capital services | NA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 77.1 | 109.1 | 138.9 | 3.5 | 2.4 |
| General state and local government except compensation and capital services | NA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 359.8 | 461.9 | 590.2 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| Owner-occupied dwellings | NA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 698.6 | 898.8 | 1,092.6 | 2.6 | 2.0 |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting⁽³⁾ | 11 | 2,528.0 | 2,098.3 | 2,020.1 | -429.7 | -78.2 | -1.8 | -0.4 | 264.8 | 292.6 | 318.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| Crop production | 111 | 1,085.3 | 950.6 | 880.7 | -134.7 | -69.9 | -1.3 | -0.8 | 110.1 | 131.0 | 140.8 | 1.8 | 0.7 |
| Animal production | 112 | 1,119.6 | 860.6 | 823.9 | -259.0 | -36.7 | -2.6 | -0.4 | 104.4 | 114.9 | 128.4 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| Forestry | 1131, 1132 | 17.1 | 16.8 | 18.0 | -0.3 | 1.2 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 6.8 | 5.8 | 7.9 | -1.7 | 3.2 |
| Logging | 1133 | 122.7 | 82.0 | 100.2 | -40.7 | 18.2 | -4.0 | 2.0 | 24.4 | 22.7 | 23.1 | -0.7 | 0.1 |
| Fishing, hunting and trapping | 114 | 57.8 | 47.0 | 47.1 | -10.8 | 0.1 | -2.0 | 0.0 | 6.3 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 1.1 | -1.1 |
| Support activities for agriculture and forestry | 115 | 125.5 | 141.3 | 150.1 | 15.8 | 8.8 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 12.8 | 8.2 | 10.9 | -4.4 | 2.9 |
| Nonagriculture self-employed and unpaid family worker⁽⁴⁾ | | 9,342.2 | 9,312.6 | 9,943.1 | -29.6 | 630.5 | 0.0 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Secondary wage and salary jobs in agriculture and private household industries⁽⁵⁾ | | 172.5 | 181.7 | 191.6 | 9.2 | 9.9 | 0.5 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Secondary jobs as a self-employed or unpaid family worker⁽⁶⁾ | | 1,896.5 | 1,524.3 | 1,607.3 | -372.2 | 83.0 | -2.2 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - |

¹ Employment data for wage and salary workers are from the BLS Current Employment Statistics survey, which counts jobs, whereas self-employed, unpaid family workers, and agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting are from the Current Population Survey (household survey), which counts workers.

² Output subcategories do not necessarily add to higher categories as a by product of chain-weighting.

³ Includes agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting wage and salary, self-employed, and unpaid family workers data from the Current Population Survey, except logging, which is from Current Employment Statistics survey. Government wage and salary workers are excluded.

⁴ Comparable estimate of output growth is not available.

⁵ Workers who hold a secondary wage and salary job in agricultural production, forestry, fishing, and private household industries.

⁶ Wage and salary workers who hold a secondary job as a self-employed or unpaid family worker.

Note: Dash indicates data not available.

n.e.c. = not elsewhere classified.

Source: Employment Projections Program, U.S. Department of Labor, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics